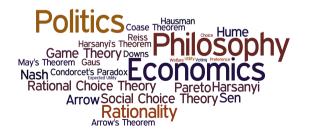
Methods in Philosophy, Politics and Economics: Individual and Group Decision Making

Eric Pacuit University of Maryland



From Lotteries to Decision Problems

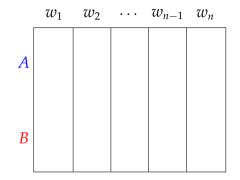


$$A \quad x_1:p_1, x_2:p_2, \cdots x_n:p_n$$

$$B \quad x_1:q_1, \ x_2:q_2, \ \cdots \ x_n:q_n$$

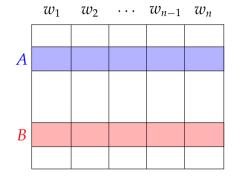
From Lotteries to Decision Problems





From Lotteries to Decision Problems





An **act** is a function $F : W \to O$



States: {the sixth egg is good, the sixth egg is rotten}

Consequences: { six-egg omelet, no omelet and five good eggs destroyed, six-egg omelet and a cup to wash....}

Acts: { break egg into bowl, break egg into a cup, throw egg away}



| | Good egg (s_1) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A_3) | five egg omelet and one good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |



| | Good egg (s_1) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and one good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |

$$A_1(s_1) = o_1$$
 $A_1(s_2) = o_2$



| | Good egg (s_1) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and one good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |

$$A_1(s_1) = o_1$$
 $A_1(s_2) = o_2$



| | Good egg (s_1) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A_3) | five egg omelet and one good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |

 $o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$

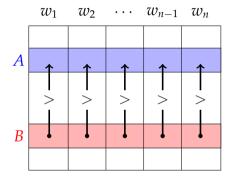


| | Good egg (s_1) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and one good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |

 $o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$ How should A_1, A_2 and A_3 be ranked?

Strict Dominance

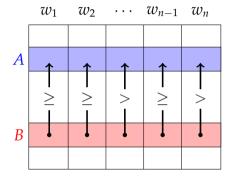




 $\forall w \in W$, u(A(w)) > u(B(w))

Weak Dominance

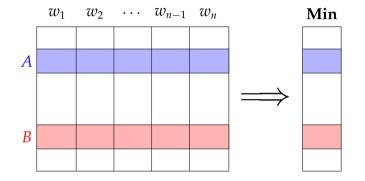




 $\forall w \in W, u(A(w)) \ge u(B(w)) \text{ and } \exists w \in W, u(A(w)) > u(B(w))$

MaxMin (Security)

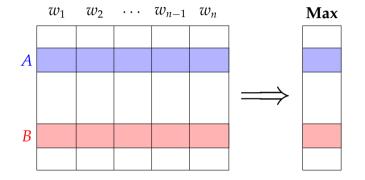




 $\min(\{u(A(w)) \mid w \in W\}) > \min(\{u(B(w)) \mid w \in W\})$

MaxMax

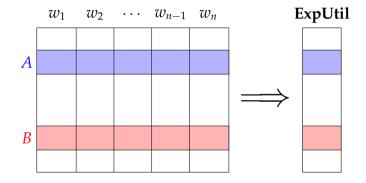




 $\max(\{u(A(w)) \mid w \in W\}) > \max(\{u(B(w)) \mid w \in W\})$

Maximize (Subjective) Expected Utility





 $\sum_{w \in W} P_A(w) * u(A(w)) > \sum_{w \in W} P_A(w) * u(B(w))$

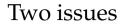
Subjective Expected Utility



Probability: Suppose that $W = \{w_1, \ldots, w_n\}$ is a finite set of states. A probability function on W is a function $P : W \to [0, 1]$ where $\sum_{w \in W} P(w) = 1$ (i.e., $P(w_1) + P(w_2) + \cdots + P(w_n) = 1$).

Suppose that *A* is an act for a set of outcomes *O* (i.e., $A : W \rightarrow O$). The **expected utility** of *A* is:

$$\sum_{w \in W} P(w) * u(A(w))$$





• Utility is unique up to linear transformations

Two issues



- Utility is unique up to linear transformations
- Probabilities depends, in part, on the description of the problem



| | Good egg (<i>s</i> ₁) | Bad egg (s_2) |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (o ₂) |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (o_5) | five egg omelet (o_6) |



| | Good egg (<i>s</i> ₁) 0.8 | Bad egg (<i>s</i> ₂) 0.2 |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (o ₂) 1 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o_3) 4 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) 3 |
| Throw away (A_3) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (05) 2 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $u(o_1) = 6, u(o_6) = 5, u(o_3) = 4, u(o_4) = 3, u(o_5) = 2, u(o_2) = 1$



| | Good egg (<i>s</i> 1) 0.8 | Bad egg (s ₂) 0.2 |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (<i>o</i> ₁) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 1 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o_3) 4 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₄) 3 |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (05) 2 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $EU(A_1) = P(s_1) * u(A_1(s_1)) + P(s_2) * u(A_1(s_2)) = 0.8 * 6 + 0.2 * 1 = 5.0$



| | Good egg (<i>s</i> ₁) 0.8 | Bad egg (<i>s</i> ₂) 0.2 |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 1 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) 4 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) 3 |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (05) 2 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $EU(A_2) = P(s_1) * u(A_2(s_1)) + P(s_2) * u(A_2(s_2)) = 0.8 * 4 + 0.2 * 3 = 3.8$



| | Good egg (<i>s</i> ₁) 0.8 | Bad egg (<i>s</i> ₂) 0.2 |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 1 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o ₃) 4 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (o_4) 3 |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (o_5) 2 | five egg omelet (0 ₆) 5 |

 $o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$ $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$ $EU(A_3) = P(s_1) * u(A_3(s_1)) + P(s_2) * u(A_3(s_2)) = 0.8 * 2 + 0.2 * 5 = 2.6$



| | Good egg (s_1) 0.8 | Bad egg (<i>s</i> ₂) 0.2 |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 1 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (o_3) 4 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (o_4) 3 |
| Throw away (A_3) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (05) 2 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $EU(A_1) = 5 > EU(A_2) = 3.8 > EU(A_3) = 2.6$



| | Good egg (s_1) 0.8 | Bad egg (s_2) 0.2 |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 0 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₃) 5 . 5 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) 5 |
| Throw away (A ₃) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (<i>o</i> ₅) 4.75 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5.75 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $u(o_1) = 6, u(o_6) = 5.75, u(o_3) = 5.5, u(o_4) = 5, u(o_5) = 4.75, u(o_2) = 0$



| | Good egg (s_1) 0.8 | Bad egg (s_2) 0.2 |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Break into a bowl (A_1) | six egg omelet (o_1) 6 | no omelet and five good eggs destroyed (<i>o</i> ₂) 0 |
| Break into a cup (A_2) | six egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₃) 5 . 5 | five egg omelet and a cup to wash (<i>o</i> ₄) 5 |
| Throw away (A_3) | five egg omelet and a good egg destroyed (<i>o</i> ₅) 4.75 | five egg omelet (o_6) 5.75 |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$
 $P(s_1) = 0.8, P(s_2) = 0.2$
 $EU(A_2) = 5.4 > EU(A_3) = 4.95 > EU(A_1) = 4.8$

| $o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$ | |
|--|---|
| $EU(A_1) = 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2)$ | |
| $egin{array}{rcl} EU(A_2) &=& 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4) \ EU(A_3) &=& 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6) \end{array}$ | |
| | |
| $o_1 o_6 o_3 o_4 o_5 o_2$ Expected Utility Ranking | |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |) |
| $u_2 = 6 5.75 5.5 5 4.75 0 EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_3)$ |) |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$

 $EU(A_1) = 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2)$
 $EU(A_2) = 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4)$
 $EU(A_3) = 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6)$

| | o_1 | 06 | <i>o</i> ₃ | O_4 | 05 | <i>o</i> ₂ | Expected Utility Ranking |
|-------|-------|------|-----------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|---|
| u_1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| u_2 | 6 | 5.75 | 5.5 | 5 | 4.75 | 0 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ $EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_3)$ |
| u_3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$

 $EU(A_1) = 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2)$
 $EU(A_2) = 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4)$
 $EU(A_3) = 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6)$

| | | o_1 | 06 | <i>o</i> ₃ | o_4 | 05 | <i>0</i> ₂ | Expected Utility Ranking |
|---|-------|-------|------|-----------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| - | u_1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| | u_2 | 6 | 5.75 | 5.5 | 5 | 4.75 | 0 | $EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_1)$ |
| | u_3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |

$$egin{array}{rcl} o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2 \ & EU(A_1) &=& 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2) \ & EU(A_2) &=& 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4) \ & EU(A_3) &=& 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6) \end{array}$$

| | | o_1 | 06 | 03 | o_4 | 05 | <i>o</i> ₂ | Expected Utility Ranking |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| - | u_1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| | | | | | | | | $EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_1)$ |
| | u_3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| | u_4 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$

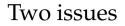
 $EU(A_1) = 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2)$
 $EU(A_2) = 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4)$
 $EU(A_3) = 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6)$

| | | o_1 | 06 | <i>o</i> ₃ | o_4 | 05 | <i>o</i> ₂ | Expected Utility Ranking |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-----------------------|-------|-----|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| - | u_1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| | | | | | | | | $EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_1)$ |
| | u_3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| | u_4 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |

$$o_1 \succ o_6 \succ o_3 \succ o_4 \succ o_5 \succ o_2$$

 $EU(A_1) = 0.2 * u(o_1) + 0.8 * u(o_2)$
 $EU(A_2) = 0.2 * u(o_3) + 0.8 * u(o_4)$
 $EU(A_3) = 0.2 * u(o_5) + 0.8 * u(o_6)$

| | o_1 | | | | | | Expected Utility Ranking |
|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-------------------------------|
| u_1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| u_2 | 6 | 5.75 | 5.5 | 5 | 4.75 | 0 | $EU(A_2) > EU(A_3) > EU(A_1)$ |
| u_3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |
| u_4 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | $EU(A_1) > EU(A_2) > EU(A_3)$ |





- \checkmark Utility is unique up to linear transformations
- Probabilities depends, in part, on the description of the problem

Imagine that you are a paparazzi photographer and that rumor has it that actress Julia Roberts will show up in either New York (NY), Los Angeles (LA) or Paris (P). Nothing is known about the probability of these states of the world. You have to decide if you should stay in America or catch a plane to Paris. If you stay and actress Julia Roberts shows up in Paris you get \$0; otherwise you get your photos, which you will be able to sell for \$10,000. If you catch a plane to Paris and Julia Roberts shows up in Paris your net gain after having paid for the ticket is \$5,000, and if she shows up in America you for some reason, never mind why, get \$6,000.

| | s_1 | s_2 | s_3 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Α | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| В | 5 | 6 | 6 |

| | s_1 | s_2 | s_3 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Α | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| В | 5 | 6 | 6 |

$$EU(A) = \frac{1}{3} \times 0 + \frac{1}{3} \times 10 + \frac{1}{3} \times 10 = 6.667$$
$$EU(B) = \frac{1}{3} \times 5 + \frac{1}{3} \times 6 + \frac{1}{3} \times 6 = 5.667$$

| | s_1 | <i>S</i> ₂ | s_3 |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Α | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| В | 5 | 6 | 6 |

| | s_1 | t |
|---|-------|----|
| Α | 0 | 10 |
| В | 5 | 6 |

| | s_1 | t |
|---|-------|----|
| Α | 0 | 10 |
| В | 5 | 6 |

$$EU(A) = \frac{1}{2} \times 0 + \frac{1}{2} \times 10 = 5$$
$$EU(B) = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 + \frac{1}{2} \times 6 = 5.5$$

Two issues



- \checkmark Utility is unique up to linear transformations
- \checkmark Probabilities depends, in part, on the description of the problem

Three issues



- \checkmark Utility is unique up to linear transformations
- \checkmark Probabilities depends, in part, on the description of the problem
- The probability of states are *independent* of the chosen act