

# movement(s) of ideas

2017-2018 *Black Movement(s)* Series

African American History, Culture, & Digital Humanities (AADHum)

October 9 - November 13, 2017



@UMD\_AADHum

#aadhum

#blackDH

#digiDBK



<http://go.umd.edu/AADHumIncubator>

(Or, <https://umd.instructure.com/courses/1224150/>)

<http://atom.io>

# Extensible Markup Language (XML)

**markup**: information added to a document that identifies its parts and how they relate to one another

**XML**: a computer-readable markup language using nested tags (similar to HTML) to identify and organize the various parts of a document

- *Extensible*: allows you to create your own tags (within a chosen XML standard)
- *Translatable*: can be used irrespective of how it will ultimately be displayed / presented
- *Standard*: developed by the World Wide Web Consortium ([W3C](#))

***If it can be written down, it can be encoded using XML.***

# Extensible Markup Language (XML)

**Tags** are used to define an element or part of a document

- Start tags are used to mark the beginning of an element or part
  - **Ex:** <title>
- End tags are required to mark the end of an element or part
  - **Ex:** </title>
- Empty tags are used for elements that have no content
  - **Ex:** <lb/>

**Nesting** arranges a document in terms of a hierarchical organization, wherein sub-elements are contained (or nested) within an element

# Text Encoding Initiative (TEI)

A community-driven markup standard for encoding text

- Machine-readable
- Explicit identification of a document's parts
  - **Ex:** *mise-en-page* (italics) vs. *Mise-en-page* (foreign)

Has developed into an international consortium that develops and maintains TEI as a standard XML language for digital encoding

**Current guidelines:** P5

- Header
- Text body
- Element references

# RESTAURANT BARS STAR IN 'IRMA'



Baltimore  
Notebook

## Mayor supports fight for jobs

Mayor Thomas D. Hall today announced that he will support a fight for jobs in the city of Baltimore. He said that the city has a high unemployment rate and that he will do everything in his power to create more jobs for the people of Baltimore.

## Higgs calls rights bill a 'travesty'

Sen. Charles Higgs today called the proposed civil rights bill a "travesty" and said that it would do more harm than good. He said that the bill would give the federal government too much power over the states and that it would be a violation of the Constitution.



## Later agrees to policy change

After a long and heated debate, the city council today agreed to a change in policy. The new policy will allow the city to do more to help the poor and to create more jobs for the people of Baltimore.

## Defiant restaurateur near court action; given guards

A defiant restaurateur who has refused to pay taxes is now being guarded by police. The restaurateur, who is named [Name], has been given guards to protect him from the police. He is now being held in a jail and is expected to go to court soon.

## NAACP pushes drive for voters

The NAACP is pushing a drive for voters in the city of Baltimore. They are trying to get more people to vote in the upcoming election. They are holding meetings and rallies to encourage people to vote.

# 6 COMPLETE PAGES ON THE MARCH ON WASHINGTON THE FULL TEXT OF REV. KING'S MOVING SPEECH

BLUE  
Streak  
EDITION

## Baltimore Afro-American

THE WEATHER

Third Year, No. 10

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 1966

BALTIMORE, MD., AUGUST 10, 1966

\*\*\*\*\* 15 CENTS BY PAGE

## 241,000 VOICES SHOUT OUT

# 'Our Freedom Now'

## Six months given in caring case

The state court today gave the defendant in the caring case six months to complete his case. The court said that the defendant has a long and complicated case and that he needs more time to prepare his defense.



## Nation moved by magnificent march of protest

The nation was moved by the magnificent march of protest in Washington, D.C. The march was a powerful statement of the people's demand for civil rights and equality.

## The March

The march was a powerful statement of the people's demand for civil rights and equality. It was a day of great significance in the history of the United States.

## The Color

The color of the march was a powerful statement of the people's demand for civil rights and equality. It was a day of great significance in the history of the United States.

<http://go.umd.edu/aadhumaFRO>

## Jury clears cops, can find no wrong

A jury today cleared the police of any wrongdoing in the case. The jury found that the police had acted within the law and that there was no evidence of wrongdoing.

## CHAMPION offers

Champion offers a wide variety of products and services. They are committed to providing the highest quality products and services to their customers.

## Support asked for

Support is being asked for the [Name] project. The project is a very important one and we need your help to make it a success.



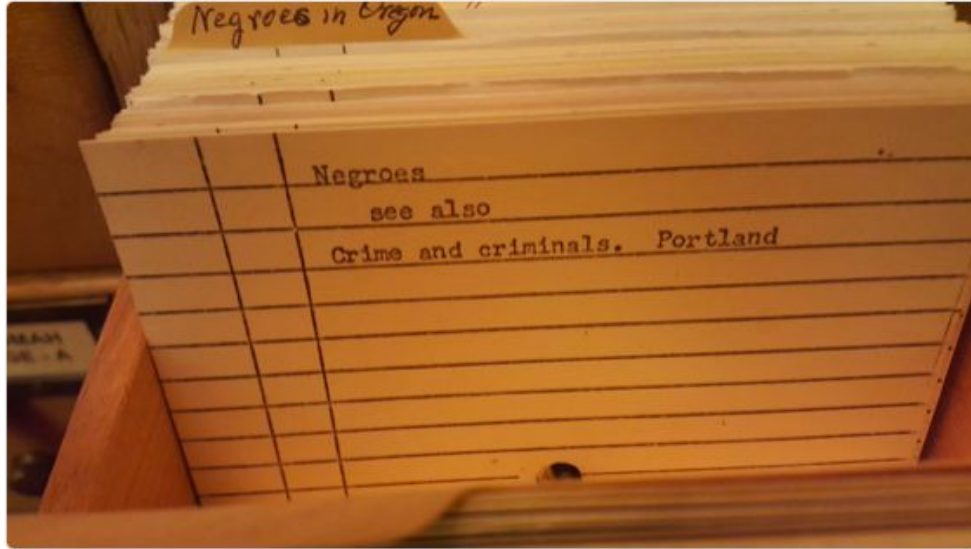
Heather Pitts

@HLPitts

Follow



Cataloging is not neutral.



6:09 PM - 28 Jul 2017

1,322 Retweets 2,158 Likes



51



1.3K



2.2K

What role can the  
TEI header play in  
addressing exercises  
of **power** in  
cataloguing  
practices?





# DIAMONDBACK

VOL. LIX, NO. 51

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND—COLLEGE PARK

THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1967

## The Negro on campus

By HOLLACE GOLDBERG

This is the first part in a series tracing the history of the Negro at the University.

The history of the Negro at the University unfolds with awesome slowness. It evolves over a 20-year period in which court suits, financial strains and public opinion gradually open the door to black Americans.

The first Negro to attend the University was Donald Gaines Murray, Jr. of Amherst, Murray applied to the University Law School in 1935. By 1936 he was accepted. The year's delay in Murray's acceptance was due to a detour his application took -- a detour through the state Attorney General's office and the Circuit Court of Appeals.

Defendant Murray, however, contended that a law education received at Howard would not be equal nor comparable to a law education gained at the University. Murray intended to practice law in Baltimore City, and the University legal curriculum included special courses in Maryland law. If he attended Howard,

only to the color of his skin, a violation of the Fourteenth Amendment was declared by the Court. Murray was admitted to the University's Law School in fall, 1936.

sional and graduate students were referred to out-of-state institutions on scholarship; and undergraduate applicants were rejected and steered toward Morgan State and Princess Anne Colleges.

Princess Anne embodied

mission described the institution as a "Jim-Crow school." Plumbing was deficient, dormitories inadequate and many buildings were of "indefinite origin." Academically, the institution was only a shadow of a college; it was unaccredited, its faculty was small, its enrollment had never surpassed 159 and half of the students came from out of state.

tion concluded that Princess Anne was improved unsuccessful as a college. It was recommended that Morgan State College, the accredited

Negro school in Baltimore, assume control of Princess Anne. Morgan State, the Commission felt, had greater resources and its location would attract more Negro undergraduates than the Somerset County school had.

University in 1935 to comply with a section on Negro education in the Land Grant College. (The Morrill Act.)

This statute required that a share of land-grant allocations go to Negroes. By both annexing and recognizing Prin-

<http://go.umd.edu/DBK1967>

# Movement(s) of Ideas

**Session 3:** encoding text body, searching the TEI guidelines, considering the limits of TEI for “marking up” African American historical texts

**Session 4:** *Pick Your Practice:* Encoding & Python “office hours”

**Session 5:** building and publishing a digital edition, ethics of collaboration and documentation

**Session 6:** project-share, next steps for developing digital projects and supporting communities of #blackDH encoders

## For next Monday:

1. Complete a basic header for a selected *DBK* January 1967 article
2. Practice crafting a more advanced header for your selected *DBK* article
3. If choosing to work with a non-*DBK* article, bring a transcribed text (electronic version) of your choice.
4. Come prepared with a powered-up laptop and your free Atom software
5. Direct questions or concerns to [aadhun@umd.edu](mailto:aadhun@umd.edu)!