

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

SERIF

im

SANS-SERIF

im

MONOSPACE

im

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

The xyz BASELINE

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

The xyz

BASELINE  
DESCENDER

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

The xyz

CAP HEIGHT  
BASELINE  
DESCENDER

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

The diagram shows the text 'The xyz' in orange on a dark background. Four horizontal white lines are drawn across the text to indicate specific measurements. The top line is at the top of the capital 'T'. The second line is at the top of the lowercase 'x'. The third line is at the bottom of the lowercase 'x'. The bottom line is at the bottom of the lowercase 'z'. Labels to the right of the lines indicate the measurements: 'ASCENDER' and 'CAP HEIGHT' between the top two lines, 'BASELINE' between the second and third lines, and 'DESCENDER' between the third and bottom lines.

ASCENDER  
CAP HEIGHT

BASELINE  
DESCENDER

## TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

The diagram shows the text 'The xyz' in orange on a dark background. Four horizontal white lines are drawn across the text to indicate specific measurements. The top line is at the top of the capital 'T'. The second line is at the top of the lowercase 'x'. The third line is at the bottom of the lowercase 'x'. The bottom line is at the bottom of the lowercase 'z'. Labels to the right of the lines indicate the measurements: 'ASCENDER' and 'CAP HEIGHT' between the top two lines, 'X-HEIGHT' between the second and third lines, 'BASELINE' between the third and bottom lines, and 'DESCENDER' between the bottom line and the bottom of the 'z'.

ASCENDER  
CAP HEIGHT  
X-HEIGHT

BASELINE  
DESCENDER

# TYPEFACE TERMINOLOGY

## WEIGHT

Light  
Medium  
**Bold**  
**Black**

## STYLE

Normal  
*Italic*  
*Oblique*

## STRETCH

Condensed  
Regular  
**Extended**

# CHOOSING A TYPEFACE FOR YOUR WEBSITE

## SERIF

Arial  
Verdana  
Helvetica

## SANS-SERIF

Georgia  
Times  
Times New Roman

# CHOOSING A TYPEFACE FOR YOUR WEBSITE

## MONOSPACE

Courier  
Courier New

## CURSIVE

Comic Sans MS  
*Monotype Corsiva*

## FANTASY

**Impact**  
**Haettenschweller**

# SPECIFYING TYPEFACES

## font-family

CSS

```
body {
  font-family: Georgia, Times, serif;}

h1, h2 {
  font-family: Arial, Verdana, sans-serif;}

.credits {
  font-family: "Courier New", Courier,
               monospace;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## SIZE OF TYPE font-size

## CSS

```
body {
  font-family: Georgia, Times, serif;
  font-size: 12px;}

h1 {
  font-size: 200%;}

.credits {
  font-size: 1.3em;}
```

RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## BOLD font-weight

CSS

```
.credits {  
  font-weight: bold;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

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### Breed History

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## ITALIC font-style

## CSS

```
.credits {  
  font-style: italic;}
```



## RESULT

## Briards

*by Ivy Duckett*

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### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## UPPERCASE & LOWERCASE text-transform

## CSS

```
h1 {  
  text-transform: uppercase;}  
h2 {  
  text-transform: lowercase;}  
.credits {  
  text-transform: capitalize;}
```

## RESULT

## BRIARDS

By Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### breed history

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## UNDERLINE & STRIKE text-decoration

## CSS

```
.credits {  
  text-decoration: underline;}  
  
a {  
  text-decoration: none;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by [Ivy Duckett](#)

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## LEADING line-height

## CSS

```
p {  
  line-height: 1.4em;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

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### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## LETTER & WORD SPACING

### letter-spacing, word-spacing

## CSS

```
h1, h2 {  
  text-transform: uppercase;  
  letter-spacing: 0.2em;}  
  
.credits {  
  font-weight: bold;  
  word-spacing: 1em;}
```

## RESULT

## BRIARDS

by Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### BREED HISTORY

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## ALIGNMENT

### text-align

## CSS

```
h1 {  
  text-align: left;}  
  
p {  
  text-align: justify;}  
  
.credits {  
  text-align: right;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## VERTICAL ALIGNMENT

### vertical-align

## CSS

```
#six-months {  
  vertical-align: text-top;}  
  
#one-year {  
  vertical-align: baseline;}  
  
#two-years {  
  vertical-align: text-bottom;}
```

RESULT

# Briard Life Stages



Six months



One year



Two years

## INDENTING TEXT

### text-indent

CSS

```
h1 {  
  background-image: url("images  
    /logo.gif");  
  background-repeat: no-repeat;  
  text-indent: -9999px;}  
  
.credits {  
  text-indent: 20px;}
```

## RESULT



by Ivy Duckett

The [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned

## CSS3: DROP SHADOW text-shadow

## CSS

```
p.one {
  background-color: #eeeeee;
  color: #666666;
  text-shadow: 1px 1px 0px #000000;}
p.two {
  background-color: #dddddd;
  color: #666666;
  text-shadow: 1px 1px 3px #666666;}
p.three {
  background-color: #cccccc;
  color: #ffffff;
  text-shadow: 2px 2px 7px #111111;}
```



## RESULT

The briard is known as a heart wrapped in fur.

The briard is known as a heart wrapped in fur.

The briard is known as a heart wrapped in fur.

The briard is known as a heart wrapped in fur.

The briard is known as a heart wrapped in fur.

## FIRST LETTER OR LINE

:first-letter, :first-line

## CSS

```
p.intro:first-letter {  
    font-size: 200%;}  
  
p.intro:first-line {  
    font-weight: bold;}
```

## RESULT

## Briards

by Ivy Duckett

**T**he [briard](#), or berger de brie, is a large breed of dog traditionally used as a herder and guardian of sheep.

### Breed History

The briard, which is believed to have originated in France, has been bred for centuries to herd and to protect sheep. The breed was used by the French Army as sentries, messengers and to search for wounded soldiers because of its fine sense of hearing. Briards were used in the First World War almost to the point of extinction. Currently the population of briards is slowly recovering. Charlemagne, Napoleon, Thomas Jefferson and Lafayette all owned briards.

## STYLING LINKS

### :link, :visited

## CSS

```
a:link {
  color: deeppink;
  text-decoration: none;}
a:visited {
  color: black;}
a:hover {
  color: deeppink;
  text-decoration: underline;}
a:active {
  color: darkcyan;}
```

RESULT

## Dog Breeds: B

- [Bedlington Terrier](#)
- Belgian Shepherd
- [Bergamasco](#)
- [Bichon Frise](#)
- [Bloodhound](#)
- [Bolognese](#)
- [Border Collie](#)
- [Border Terrier](#)
- [Borzoi](#)
- [Bouvier des Flandres](#)
- Briard

## ATTRIBUTE SELECTORS

Existence	<code>p[class]</code>
Equality	<code>p[class="dog"]</code>
Space	<code>p[class~="dog"]</code>
Prefix	<code>p[attr^="d"]</code>
Substring	<code>p[attr*="do"]</code>
Suffix	<code>p[attr\$="g"]</code>